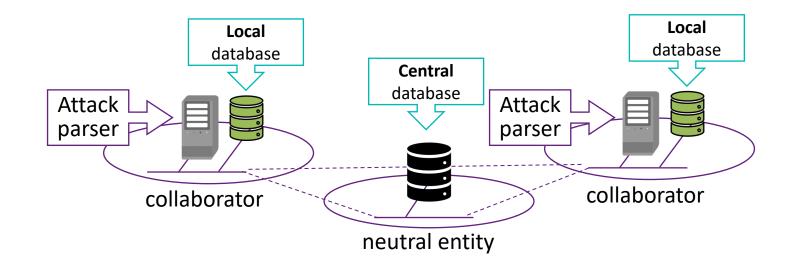
DDoS Clearing House: technical updates

Dr. João M. Ceron -Plenairesessieanti-DDoS coalitie



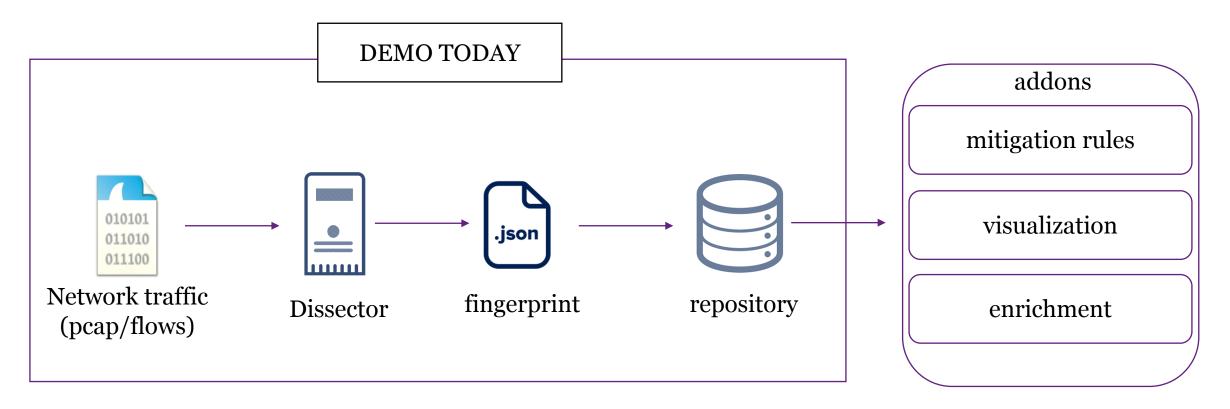
DDoS Clearing House Concept

- Continuous and automatic sharing of "DDoS fingerprints" buys providers time (proactive)
- Extends DDoS protection services that critical service providers use and <u>does not replace them</u>





DDoS Clearing House pipeline





- 1. Full cycle process (generation, upload, storage)
- 2. Dashboard for fingerprint visualization
- 3. Fingerprint enrichment





DHI BA

Technical progress: DISSECTOR

- Current version
 - 1. Infer attack targets
 - 2. Cluster attack characteristics
 - 3. Fingerprint evaluation
 - 4. Upload to the central repository
 - 5. Documentation

```
<snip>
  "ip_proto": [
   17
  ],
  "highest_protocol": [
    "DNS"
  ],
  "dns_qry_name": [
    "anonsc.com"
  ],
  "eth_type": [
    "0x00000800"
  ],
  "frame len": [
    397
  ١,
  "srcport": [
    53
  ],
  "fragmentation": [
    true
  ],
  "amplifiers": [
    "109.93.47.83",
  "start_time": "2020-08-08 21:36:23"
</snip>
```



How can I test the software?

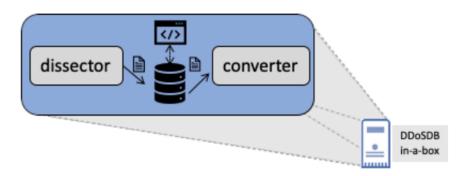
First steps:

1. Download the Virtual Machine



- 2. Run the Virtual Machine using the software Virtual Box
- 3. Connect to the IP using your browser: http://IP/
- 4. Generate fingerprints using Dissector
- 5. List the fingerprints generated on Web Interface

https://github.com/ddos-clearing-house/dddosdb-in-a-box





Basic Overview

The software is responsible for summarizing the DDoS attack traffic. The key point of this module is to develop a heuristic/algorithm that can find similarities among different types of attacks. Performance and information granularity is a trade-off that should be investigated by considering attacks type. For example, DNS reflection attacks should consider DNS queries fields while TCP SYN flood attack might not require evaluating the TCP packet payload.

age and exit

xit

- Input [PCAP]
- Output [Fingerprint]

Usage



usage: new_dissector.py [options]

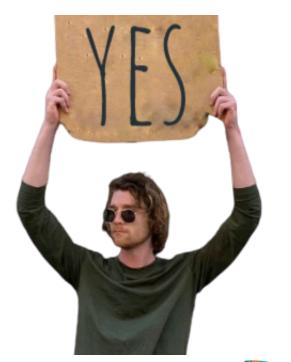
optional arguments:	
-h,help	show this help mess
version	print version and e
-v,verbose	print info msg
al all the second	and the deliver defe





- Can I use the software without sharing my pcaps?
- Can I share anonymized pcaps?
- Can I help you to code the software?

• <u>https://github.com/ddos-clearing-house</u>





RDoS extortion campaign

28 AUG 2020 Alert Number MU-000132-DD

WE NEED YOUR HELP!

If you find any of these indicators on your networks, or have related information, please contact FBI CYWATCH immediately. The following information is being provided by the FBI, with no guarantees or warranties, for potential use at the sole discretion of recipients in order to protect against cyber threats. This data is provided to help cyber security professionals and system administrators guard against the persistent malicious actions of cyber actors. This FLASH was coordinated with DHS/CISA and US Treasury.

BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, CYBER DIVISION

TLP: GREEN

FLASH

This FLASH has been released **TLP: GREEN**: The information in this product is useful for the awareness of all participating organizations within their sector or community, but should not be shared via publicly accessible channels.

Cyber Criminals Claiming to be Fancy Bear Conduct Ransom Denial of Service Attacks Against Financial Institutions, Other Industries Worldwide

Summary



RDoS extortion campaign

```
# Based on FBI Flash Report MU-000132-DD
```

```
df_length = (df.groupby(['srcport'])['udp_length'].max()).reset_index()
if (len(df_length.udp_length>468)):
    label.append("UDP_SUSPECT_LENGTH")
```

```
my_dict = {
   1121: 'Memcached',
   1194: 'OpenVPN',-
    123: 'NTP',
    1434: 'SQL server',
    1718: 'H323'.
    1900: 'SSDP',-
    20800: 'Game Server',
    25: 'SMTP',
    27015: 'Game Server',
    30718: 'IoT Lantronix',
    3074: 'Game Server'.
    3283: 'Apple Remote Desktop',
    33848: 'Jenkins Server',
    3702: 'WSD - Web Services Discovery',-
    37810: 'DVR DHCPDiscover',
    47808: 'BACnet',-
    5683: 'CoAP'.
```



Summary

- New software dissector: new clusterization method and functions to evaluate fingerprint matching rate
- Improvements on the repository (DDoSDB). Remco did a great job and now we have a summarization page and other visualization enhancements
- We are tagging some attacks (amplification, fragmentation, etc)
- New DDosDB-in-a-box with auto-update function (for software components)
- We are writing a blog post to publicize our last achievements
- Everything is already on our public repository (Github)





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